## **UMassAmherst**

# Integrated Pest Management promotes healthy crops and healthy communities



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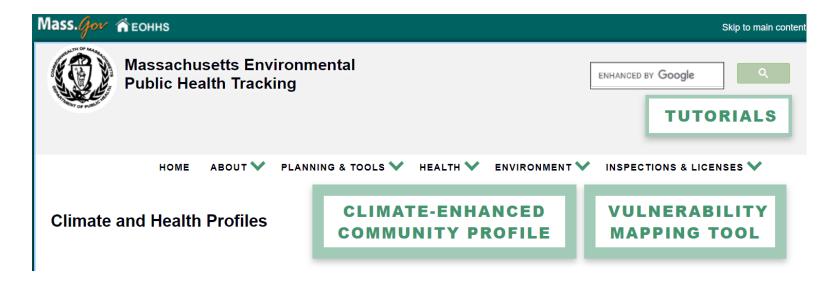


### The 10 ESSENTIAL PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

To protect and promote the health of all people in all communities.



#### Climate change and pests of human health concern



"DPH is implementing the steps of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC's) Building Resilience Against Climate Effects (BRACE) framework to support local health efforts to prepare for the health implications of climate change."

	Climate Driver	Exposure	Health Outcome	Impact
Vector-Borne Infection (Lyme Disease)	Changes in temperature extremes and seasonal weather patterns	Earlier and geographically expanded tick activity	Lyme disease	Ticks will show earlier seasonal activity and a generally northward range expansion, increasing risk of human exposure to Lyme and disease-causing bacteria.

#### **Tick IPM**

#### **Tick IPM Working Group**

**HOME** ABOUT MEETING MINUTES PRIORITIES RESOURCES EVENTS AND UPDATES



#### REGISTRATION OPEN

#### TICK ACADEMY

June 24, 2022
9:00 AM - 3:45 PM CST
9:inversity of Minnesota
Saint Paul Campus, Hodson Hall, Entomology: Tick Lab
More info at bit.ly/TickIPMWGEvents



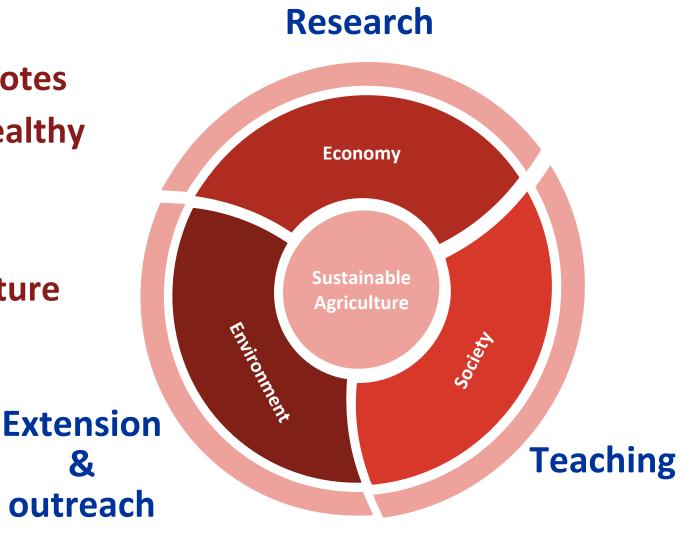


#### **Integrated Pest Management (IPM):**

Optimization of pest control, including invasive species, in an ecologically and economically sound manner.

**Integrated Pest Management promotes** healthy crops and healthy communities in support of sustainable agriculture

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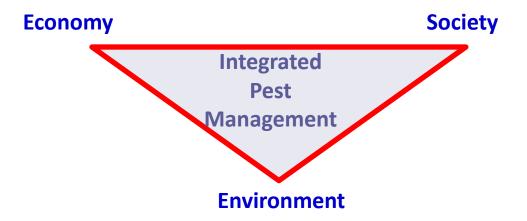


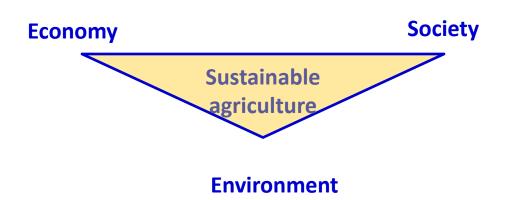




# Agricultural sustainability is defined by three generally agreed upon goals:

- ✓ Enhance environmental quality
- ✓ Sustain the **economic viability** of agriculture
- ✓ Enhance the quality of life for farmers, farm workers, and society as a whole







### Biodiversity: Key to sustainable agriculture

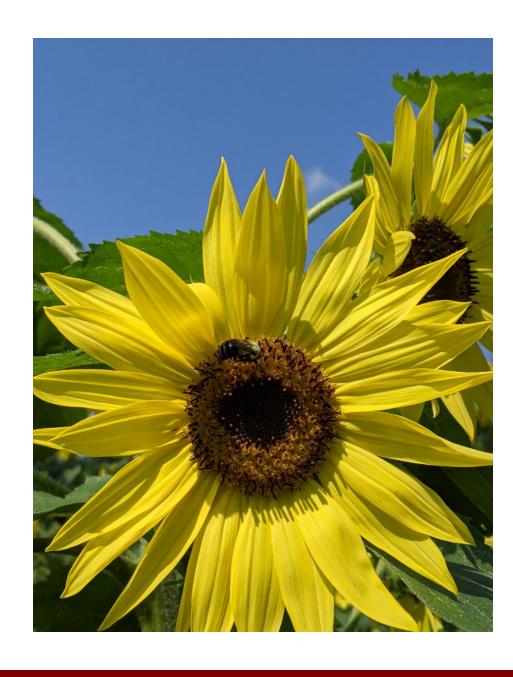
- > Farmers are stewards of the land and the environment
- Biodiversity refers to the variety of plants, animals and microorganisms above and below the soil that interact within an ecosystem
- Generally speaking, a diversified farming system is one that promotes biodiversity across spatial scales, from plot to field to landscape.



Methods employed within a diversified farm may include minimal soil tillage, growing multiple crops together, planting cover crops, interspersing trees and shrubs with crops and livestock, and more.



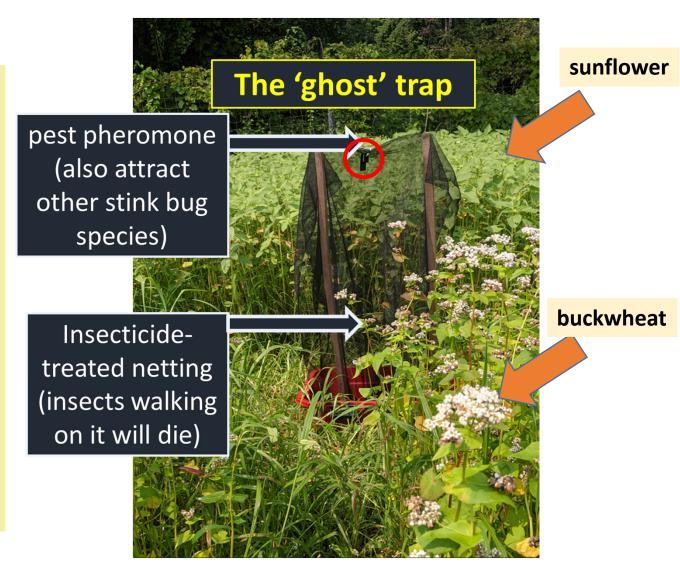
# Sunflowers provide multiple benefits to growers





## Sunflower attracts some pests, which can be killed without insecticides

Killing pest stink bugs in trap crop plants without impacting beneficials (pollinators, predatory, and parasitic insects)





#### Pest Management

## Sunflower as a Potential Trap Crop of *Halyomorpha halys* (Hemiptera: Pentatomidae) in Pepper Fields

D. C. SOERGEL,<sup>1</sup> N. OSTIGUY, S. J. FLEISCHER, R. R. TROYER, E. G. RAJOTTE, and G. KRAWCZYK

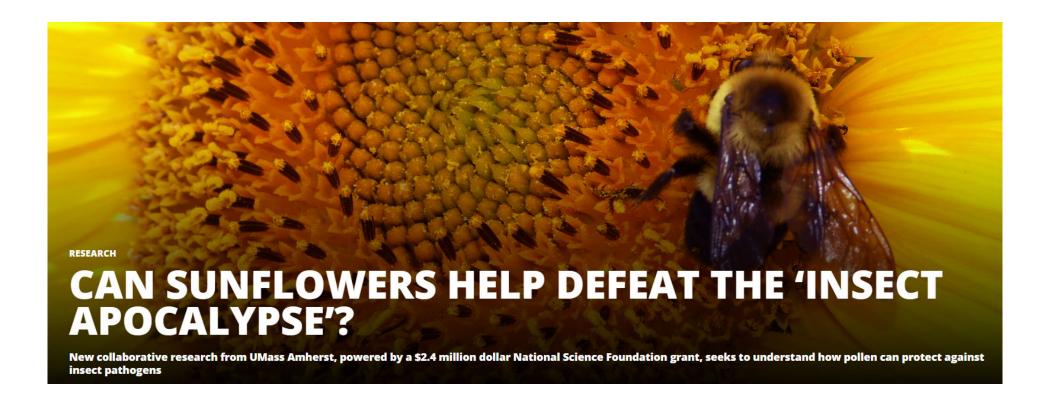
Department of Entomology, Fruit Research and Extension Center, The Pennsylvania State University, P.O. Box 330, Biglerville, PA 17307-0330.

Environ. Entomol. 44(6): 1581–1589 (2015); DOI: 10.1093/ee/nvv136

- Sunflowers used as a trap crop to protect bell pepper.
- Significantly more BMSB were observed in sunflowers than in peppers.



#### Sunflower pollen has medicinal, protective effects on bees



- Sunflower pollen can help bumblebees fight off two common pathogens.
- Defense chemicals in pollen can be 10 to 10,000 times more concentrated than they are in nectar.



#### Sunflowers attract beneficial insects

Florida: Predatory insects and spiders, parasitic wasps, and important pollinators insects observed on sunflowers than on crop vegetation.

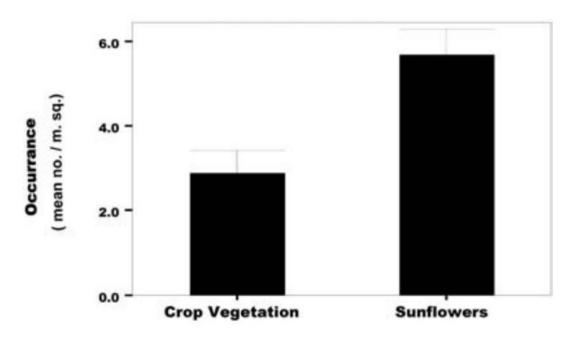


Fig. 2. Occurrence of beneficial insects was greater on sunflower vegetation than on crop vegetation during the 2002 growing season ( $F_{1.16} = 11.78$ , P = 0.003). Error



# Sunflower and buckwheat may play another role in BMSB IPM

CC

What type of parasitic wasps are attacking BMSB, present in Massachusetts?

We are deploying frozen BMSB eggs at farms.



Parasitic wasp female laying eggs inside BMSB eggs at Tougas Family Farm.







## Sunflowers can provide supplemental income





USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service < usdafarmers@public.govdelivery.com>

Biden-Harris Administration Announces Historic Investment in Partnerships for 70 Climate-Smart Commodities and Rural Projects



Biden-Harris Administration Announces
Historic Investment in Partnerships for
70 Climate-Smart Commodities and
Rural Projects

USDA is investing up to \$2.8 billion in 70 selected projects under the first Partnerships for Climate-Smart Commodities funding pool, which includes proposals seeking funds ranging from \$5 million to \$100 million



. Access the full list of selected projects.

"We can't solve problems by using the same kind of thinking we used when we created them"

-Albert Einstein



