Tick Talk: Spreading the Word Before the Bite

Massachusetts Health Officer Association Annual Conference November 5, 2025

Patrick Roden-Reynolds

Public Health Biologist Director of MV Tick Program





Lea Hamner, MPH Contract Epidemiologist









Roadmap

- The Challenge: communication & ticks
- The MV Tick Program & the power of a public health biologist
- Being evidence-informed, community-driven
- Partnerships & sustainability

Conventional Communication



Tick-borne disease surveillance summaries and data

Health care providers can view various surveillance summaries and data regarding tick-borne diseases.

The Massachusetts Department of Public Health (DPH) conducts ongoing surveillance of several tick-borne diseases, including:

- Babesiosis
- Human granulocytic anaplasmosis (HGA)
- · Borrelia miyamotoi
- Powassan virus
- · Lyme disease

Tickborne Diseases Reported in Massachusetts, 2015-2025

The Tickborne Diseases 10-Year Morbidity Report, below, gives an overview of incidence of tickborne disease in Massachusetts.

TICKBORNE DISEASES REPORTED IN MASSACHUSETTS, 2015 - 2025 ¹											
Disease	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 YTD ¹
Lyme Disease ²	4370	207	416	189	165	103	28	5102	9728	8840	7210
Babesiosis	448	519	591	527	640	580	610	454	837	788	818
Human Granulocytic Anaplasmosis	771	874	1218	658	703	740	773	625	747	1060	1146
Borrelia miyamotoi	8	16	43	63	32	16	26	16	47	57	82
Powassan virus	3	5	3	7	9	7	6	5	11	11	4
Total:											9260



Conventional Communication



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The Martha's Vineyard Times

Hospital reports rise in tick bites



Jul 9 • By Eunki Seonwoo & Sam Houghton

BH Boston Herald

Tick bite ER visits on the upswing in Massachusetts



13 The Boston Globe

New England is seeing one of its worst tick seasons in years



MassLive

Tick, tick... boom? Mild weather has kept populations rising, experts say

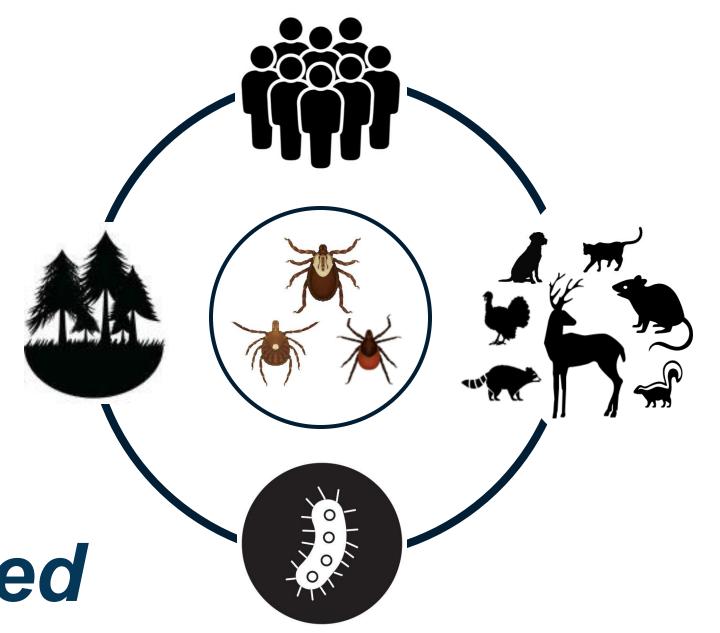


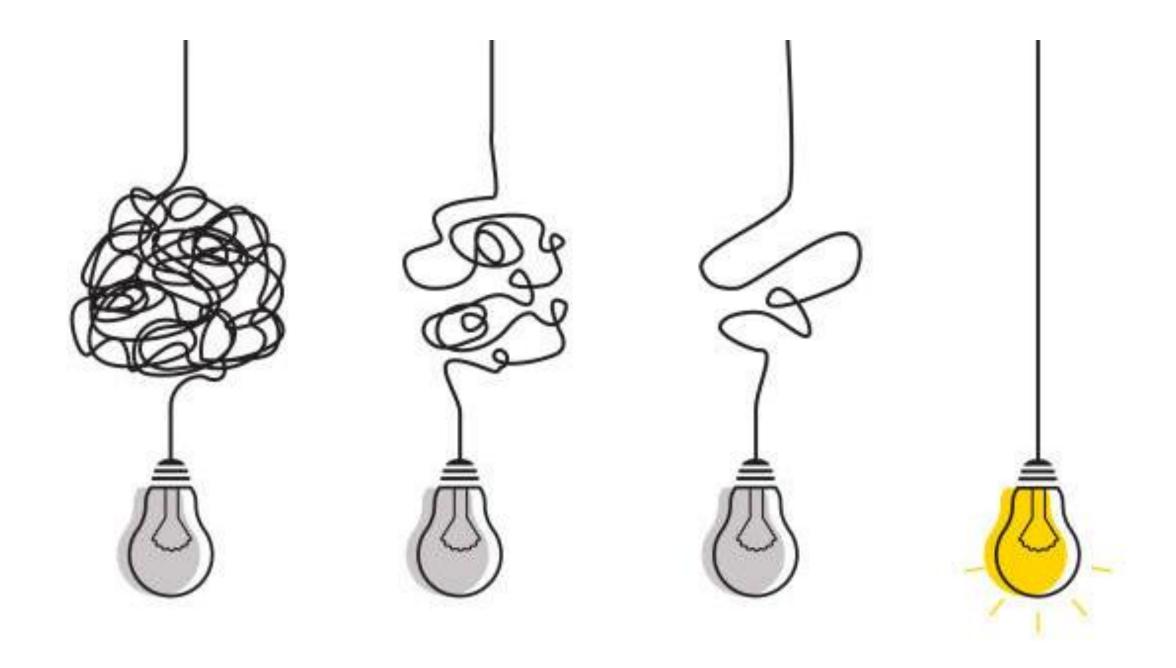






Ticks (and their diseases) are complicated







Patience. Presence. Persistence.



A Bit About Our Home – What you see













A Bit About Our Home – What we see



FARM & GARDEN FARM & FIELD

Farm and Field: Trade-Offs

Thomas Humphrey Thursday, July 4, 2024 - 1:55pm

NEWS COMMUNITY BUSINESS

Ever-Increasing Demand Fuels Landscaping Business Growth

Thomas Humphrey Thursday, September 21, 2023 - 4:00pm

ARTS & ENTERTAINMENT COMMUNITY

Brazil Fest Helps Islanders Connect Across Cultures

Addison Antonoff Monday, June 17, 2024 - 4:05pm

.....

Islanders Highlight Crisis During State Housing Leader's Visit

Noah Glasgow Wednesday, June 5, 2024 - 4:30pm

COMMUNITY BUSINES

Housing Insecurity Poses Health Risks, Hospital Survey Finds

Holly Pretsky Monday, September 2, 2019 - 6:05am

Housing for hospital workers called 'crisis'

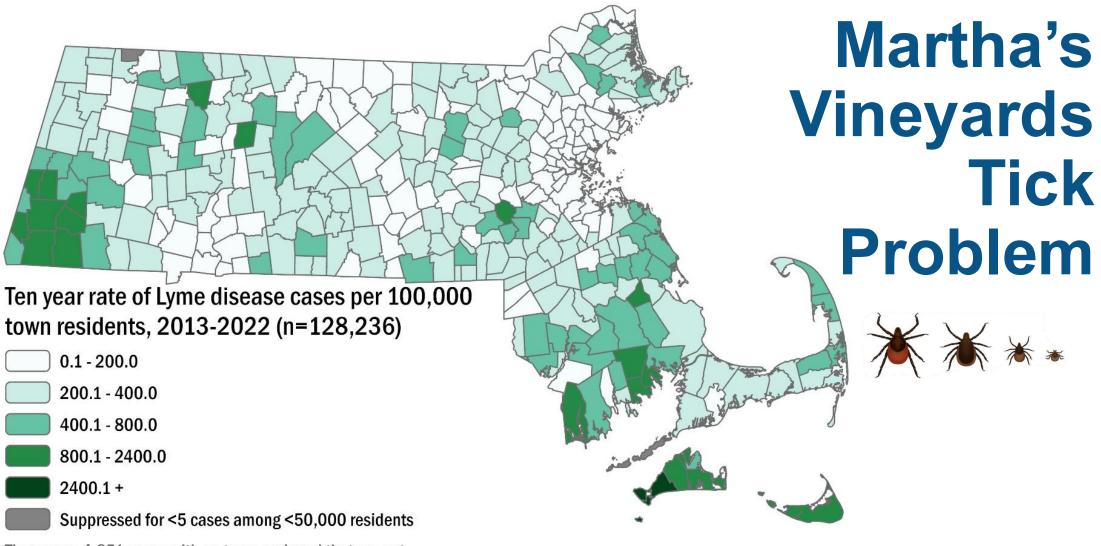
MVH has difficulty attracting and retaining employees because of housing.

By George Brennan - March 14, 2022



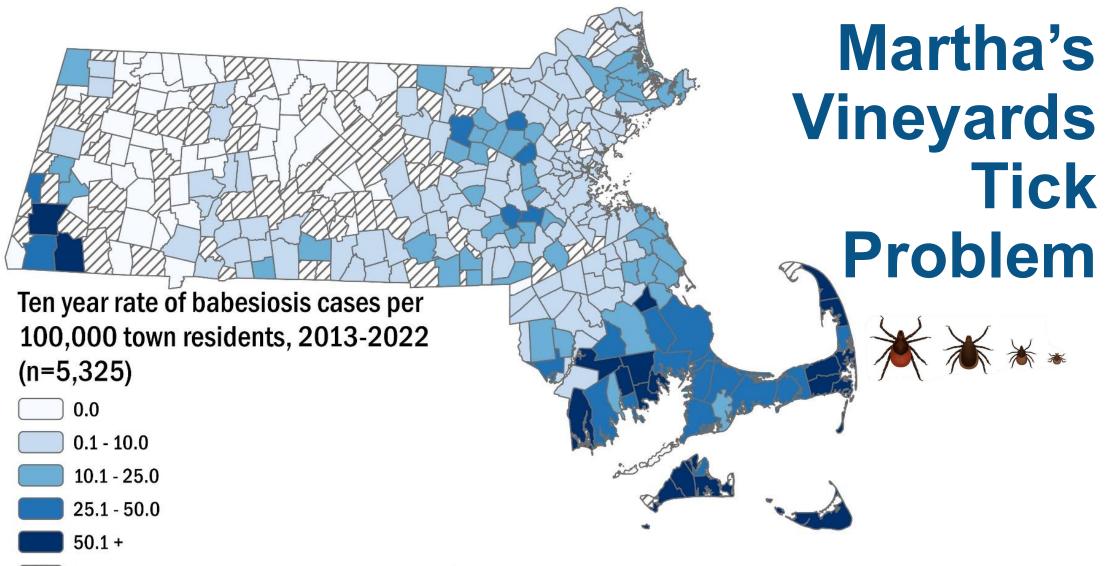






There were 4,851 cases with no town assigned that are not represented on this map. Data are current as of February 2024 and are subject to change.

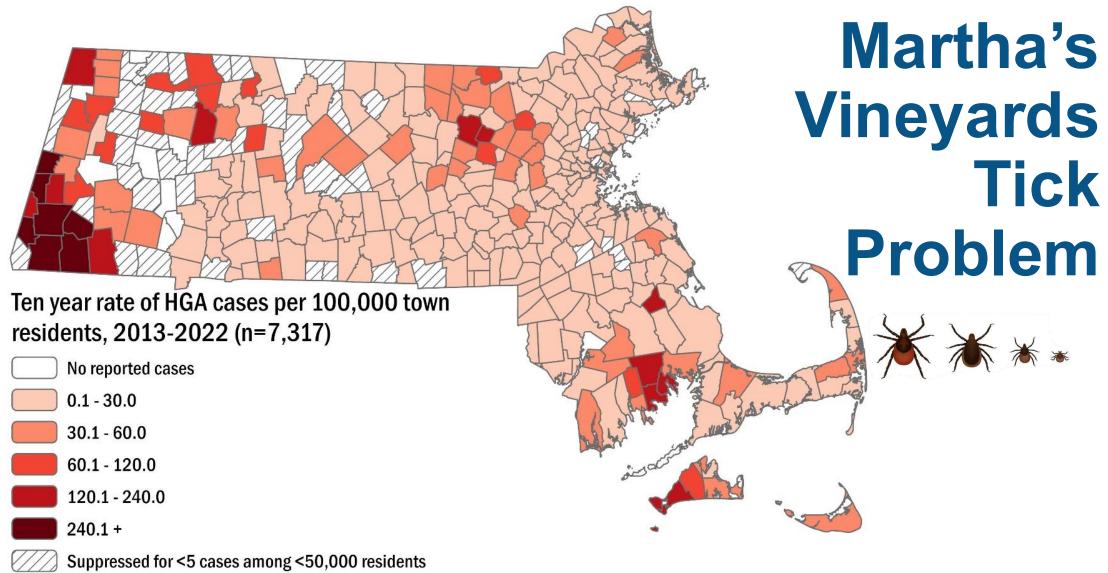
Massachusetts Department of Public Health Bureau of Infectious Disease and Laboratory Sciences



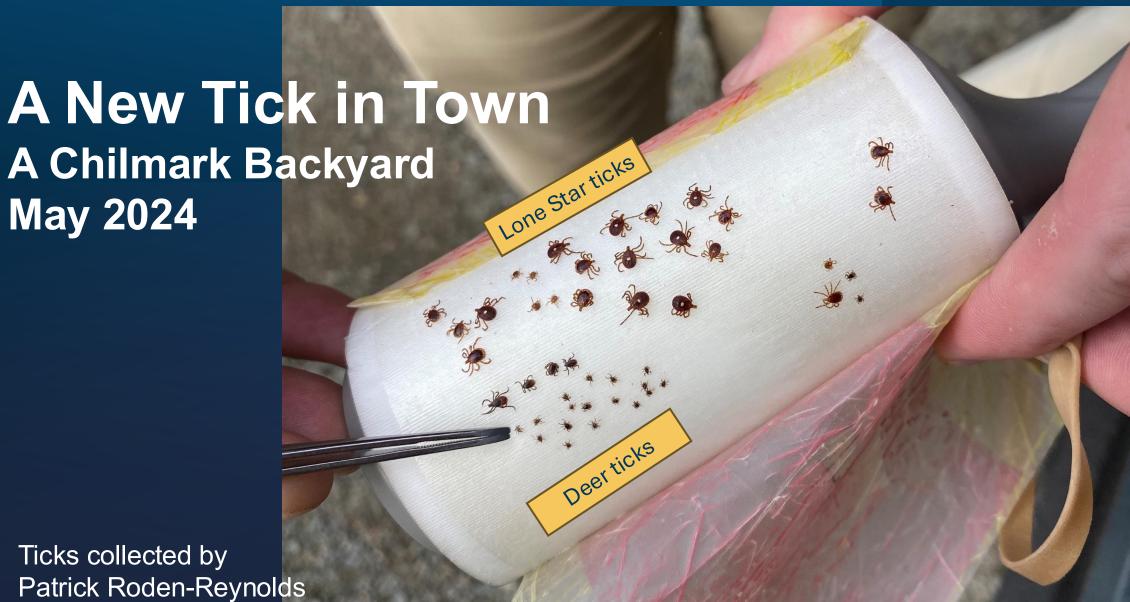
Suppressed for <5 cases among <50,000 residents

Massachusetts Department of Public Health
Bureau of Infectious Disease and Laboratory Sciences

Data are current as of February 2024 and are subject to change.



There were 5 cases with no town assigned that are not represented on this Massachusetts Department of Public Health map. Data are current as of February 2024 and are subject to change. Bureau of Infectious Disease and Laboratory Sciences



Lone Star ticks can cause...

Alpha Gal Syndrome

An extremely abbreviated overview

Galactose alpha-1, 3-galactose (A carbohydrate)

Alpha Gal Syndrome









Present in tissues & cells of **ALL non-primate mammals** & some other organisms too





Alpha Gal Syndrome

An allergy caused by Lone Star tick bites

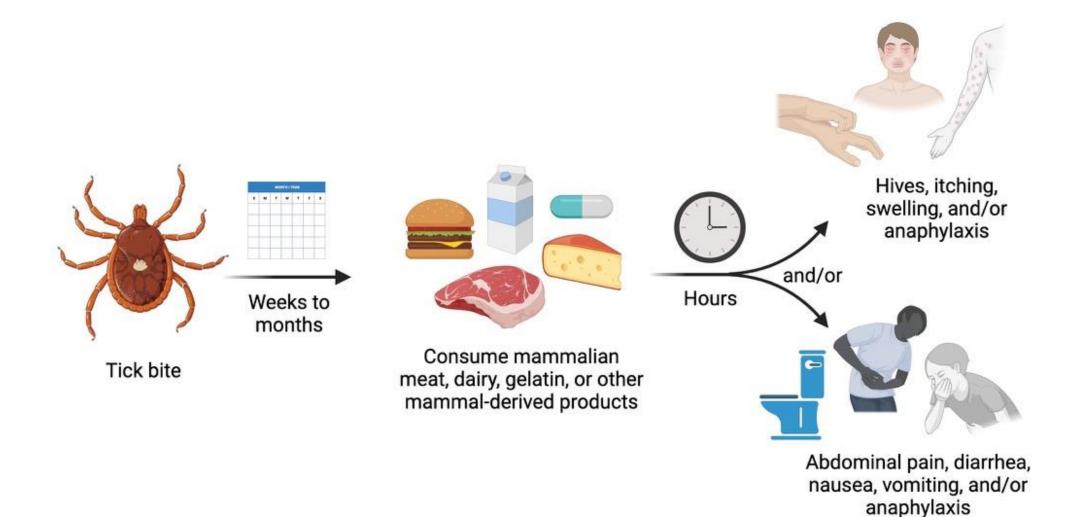
Wide range of symptoms that can affect gastrointestinal, skin, cardiovascular, and respiratory systems.

Delayed symptoms (2-8 hours) after exposure

"Consistently Inconsistent"

Reactions can be mild to life-threatening

Alpha-gal syndrome



Adapted from McGill SK, Hashash JG, Platts-Mills TA. AGA Clinical Practice Update on Alpha-Gal Syndrome for the GI Clinician: Commentary. *Clin Gastroenterol Hepatol*.

To learn more about AGS, visit www.AlphaGalInformation.org



Exposure Sources

















Food Allergen Regulations:

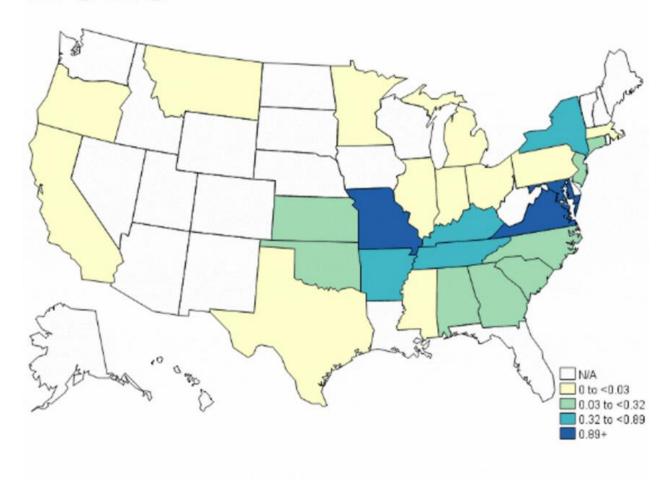
- Currently NO regulatory requirements for the labeling of foods, medications, or products with mammalian content.
- Term "Vegan" is also not regulated. "Vegan-certified" products are safer but not guaranteed.

An Allergy Epidemic

Persons <u>positive</u> per 100,000 population

Article: Binder, Commins, et al 2021

2013







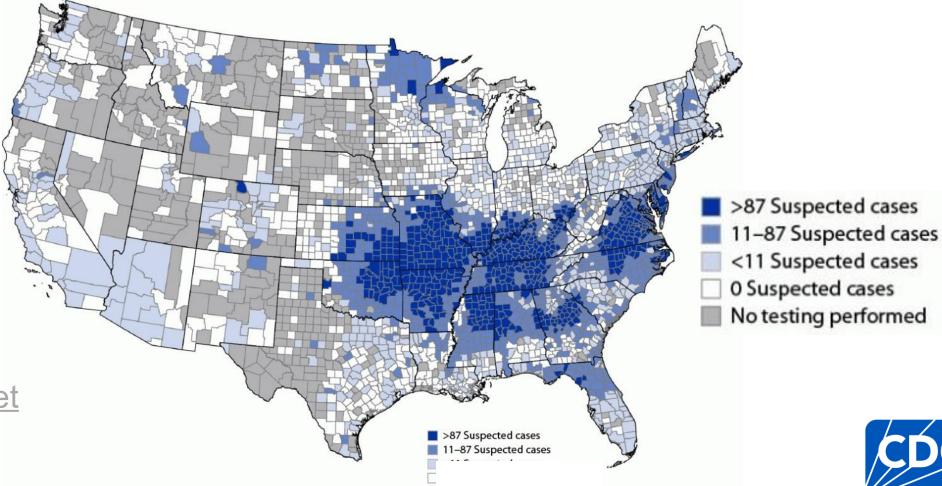
Most Recent Map per Lab Surveillance

2017-2022

Persons
positive per
positive positive
pos

Article:

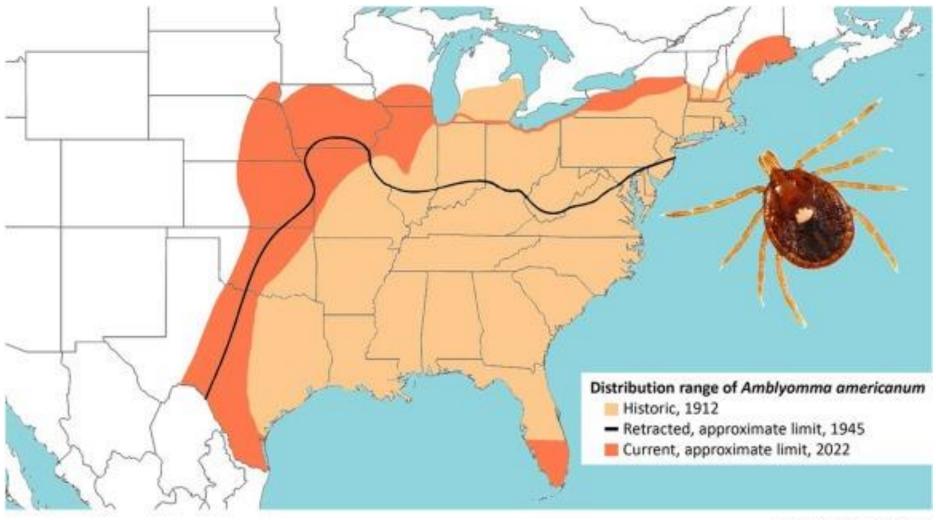
Thompson et al, 2023





Lone Star Tick Distribution





McClung KL and Little SE, 2023

Alpha Gal Syndrome is NOT a Reportable Disease in MA



Several Tickborne Conditions are <u>NOT</u> Reportable in MA State Law:

- Alpha Gal Syndrome (an allergy)
- Heartland Virus
- Bourbon Virus
- Southern tick-associated rash illness (STARI)
- Colorado tick fever
- Tickborne relapsing fever (Soft tick relapsing fever)



Surveillance: What Data Can We Get with the Resources We Have



Aggregate Lab Surveillance

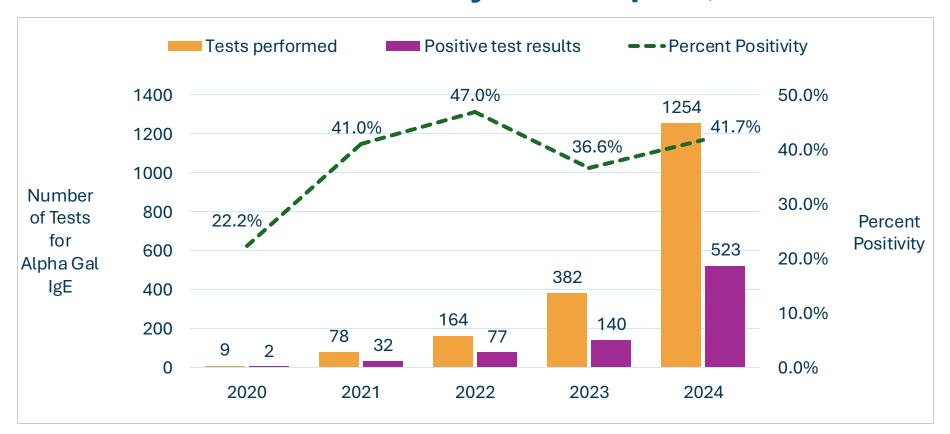
Small island is an advantage (sometimes)

- 1 lab on Martha's Vineyard
- Seasonal & tourists use it too
- Easy to pull out of Epic

Limitation:

- Maintenance testing of diagnosed patients creates duplicate records
- Alpha Gal IgE values don't tell the whole story
 - People can test positive without symptoms (sensitized) but to have the allergy you must have symptoms
- "Worried well" seeking testing

Exponential Growth in Alpha-gal IgE Testing and Positive Results at Martha's Vineyard Hospital, 2020-2024



Important note about this data:
Testing for Alpha Gal IgE captures sensitization only. A positive test PLUS <u>symptoms</u> are required to be diagnosed with Alpha Gal Syndrome. Once diagnosed, patients may be retested every 10-12 months. This data is testing data only and is not deduplicated by individual patients. For more information, contact Lea Hamner at lhamner@oakbluffsma.gov.

Key Takeaways:

- Lone Startick populations have exploded on Martha's Vineyard.
- Lone Star tick bites can cause Alpha Gal Syndrome, an allergy to mammalian meat and products.
- Awareness and concern about Alpha Gal Syndrome (AGS)—indicated by **tests performed**—has increased exponentially year over year.
- While testing data does not equate to number of AGS cases (see note above), the exponential trend in **positive tests** clearly indicates an increasing burden of allergic individuals.

Option #3: Aggregate Healthcare Surveillance

Small island is an advantage (sometimes)

- 1 allergy clinic
- 1 hospital
- 4 healthcare provider groups

In 2025,

1 island allergist had

400 AGS patients.

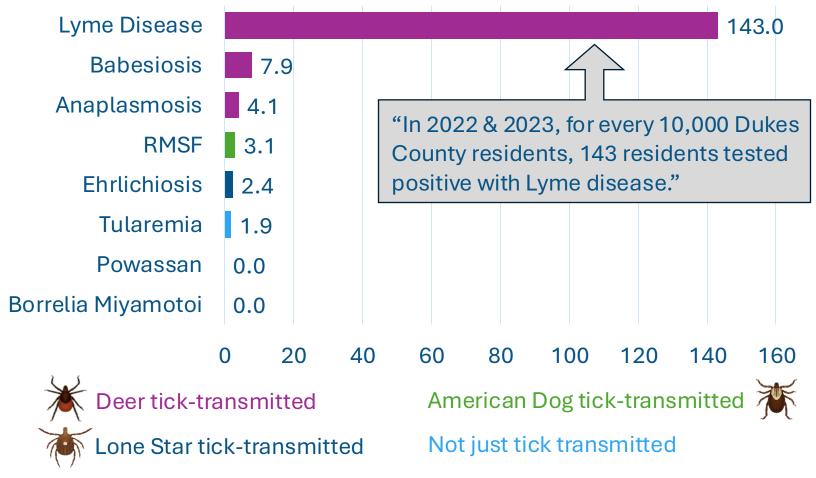
150 *new* patients in the last year alone

Limitation:

- In national data, generally poor understanding of AGS among healthcare providers
- Many patients seek care off-island
- Access to care challenges
- Seasonal and tourists aren't getting primary care here

How Does Alpha Gal Stack Up?

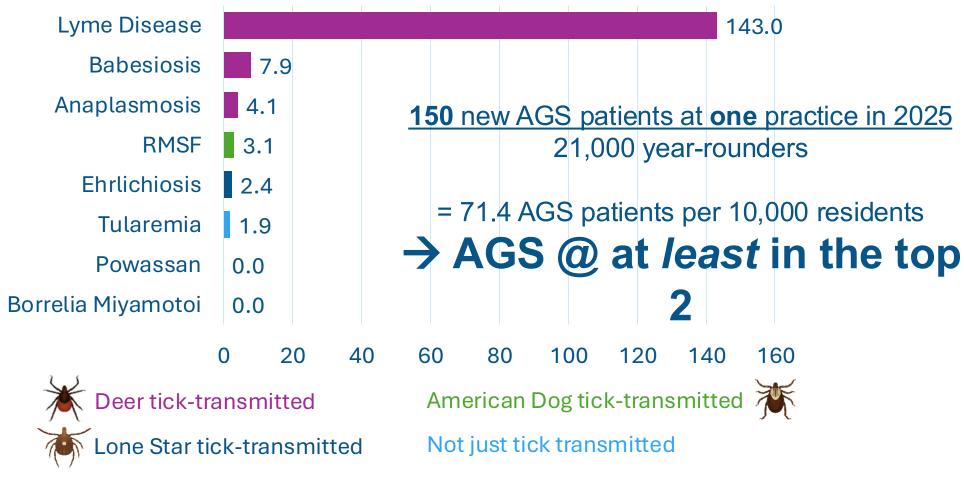
Dukes County Tickborne Disease Incidence per 10,000 Residents, 2022-2023



Reference: MAVEN, analyzed by Lea Hamner, June 2024

How Does Alpha Gal Stack Up?

Dukes County Tickborne Disease Incidence per 10,000 Residents, 2022-2023

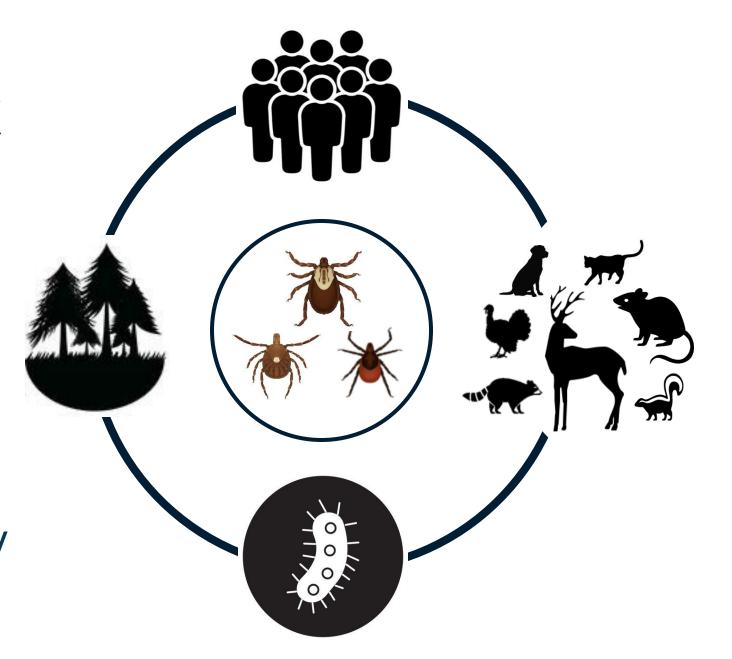


Reference: MAVEN, analyzed by Lea Hamner, June 2024

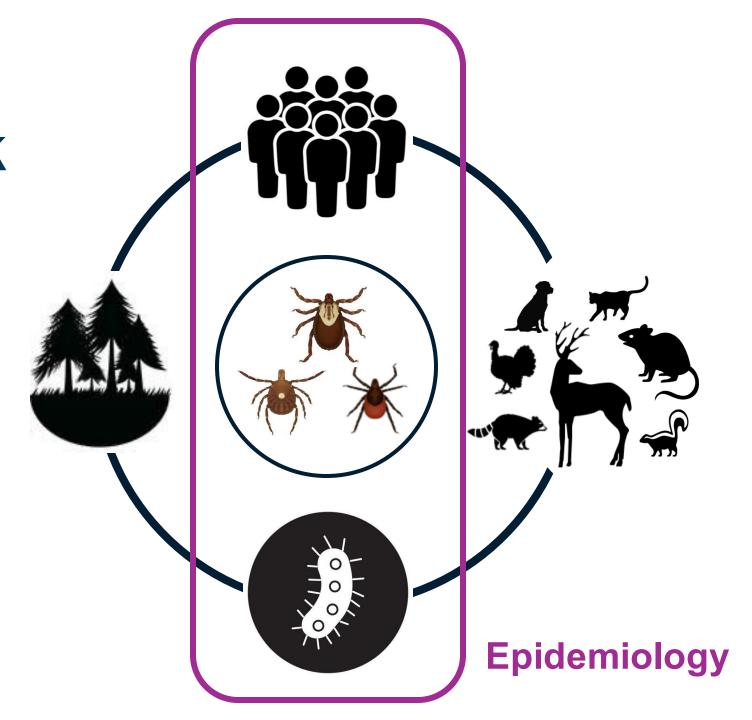
The Martha's Vineyard Tick Program

Our Approach:

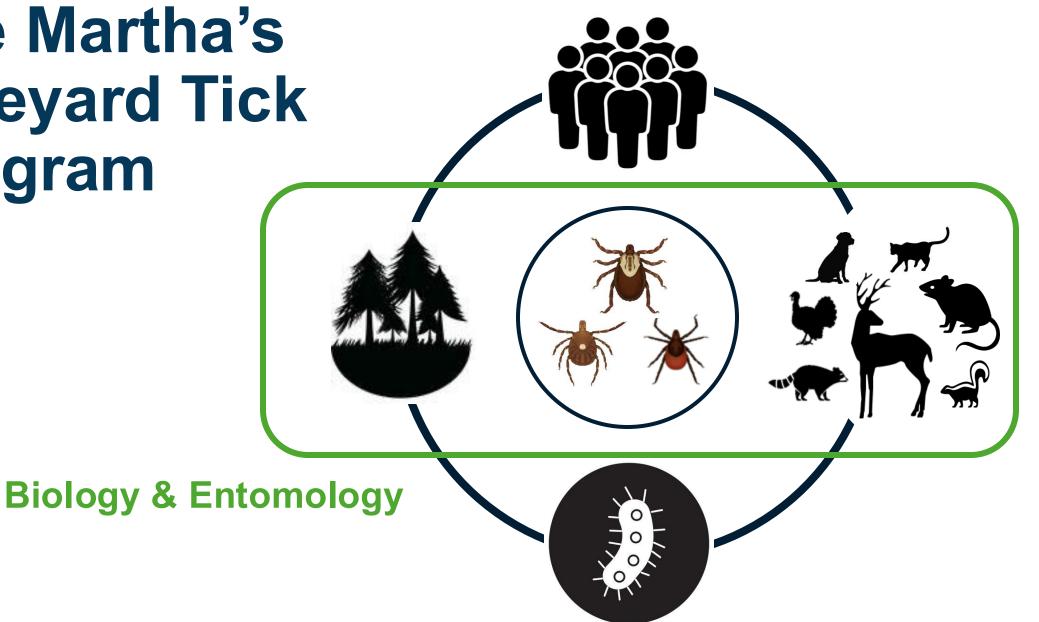
- ✓ One Health
- ✓ Interdisciplinary
- ✓ Evidence-informed
- ✓ In the community, of the community



The Martha's Vineyard Tick Program

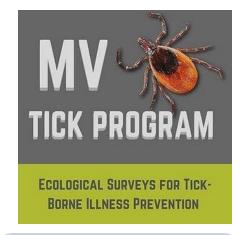


The Martha's **Vineyard Tick Program**



The MV Tick Program

The Martha's Vineyard Tick-borne Illness Reduction Initiative



2011 - 2015

Martha's Vineyard Hospital Grant

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Tick Biologist (0.5 FTE)

Board of Health

Committees

Researcher

2016 - 2021

Private & Philanthropic Fundraising

Tick Biologist (0.5)

2022 - 2025

PHE Grant CICT Grant

Tick Biologist (1.0)
Epidemiologist (0.25)
Case Investigator (0.75)
Public Health Nurse
(0.25)

2026 - Future?

PHE Grant
Private & Philanthropic
Fundraising

Tick Biologist
Epidemiologist
Case Investigator
Public Health Nurse

On-Island: Who Does What on Ticks

	Biologist Patrick Roden-Reynolds	Case Investigator Betsy VanLandingham	Public Health Nurse [Vacant]	Epidemiologist Lea Hamner
Surveillance	Tick speciation, distribution, density, & activity Deer activity	Case investigation	Health care provider & lab relationship building	Disease trends Data collection, analysis, interpretation
Outreach & Education	Tick bite prevention education Residential yard surveys Ecological interventions Attracting experts	Provider engagement, outreach & education	Health education Alpha Gal Syndrome Support group Provider engagement, outreach & education	Inform decision-making with evidence Public & provider engagement, outreach & education
Partnerships	Public Health (local, state, regional, federal) Academia Public-Private	Public Health (local & state) Health care & labs	Public Health (local) Health care & labs	Public Health (local, state, regional, federal) Academia Health care & labs Public-Private
Prevention	Homeowner education Tick-bite prevention Permethrin clothing Landscaper intervention	Patient education during interviews	Health screenings Home visits	Tick-bite prevention Permethrin clothing Landscaper intervention



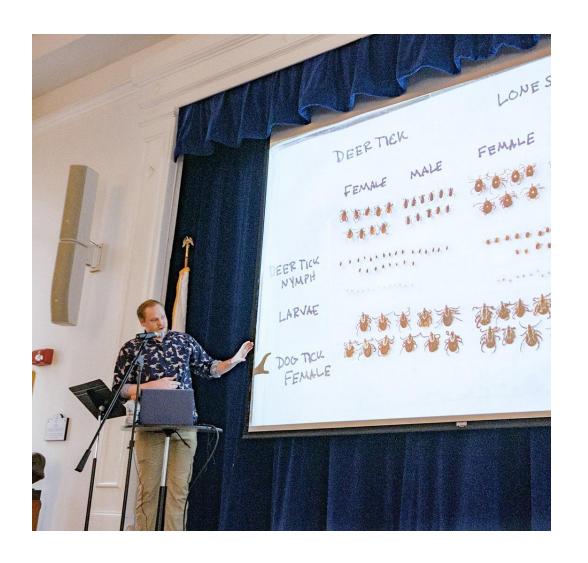
The MV Tick Program

The Martha's Vineyard Tick-borne Illness Reduction Initiative



Conventional Work

In-person outreach and education
Virtual, recorded talks
Reportable disease surveillance
Tick bite prevention messaging



The MV Tick Program

The Martha's Vineyard Tick-borne Illness Reduction Initiative

Island Tick-Borne Illness Prevention Fund

The goal of the Tick-Borne Illness Prevention Program is to reduce the incidence of tick-borne illnesses on Martha's Vineyard. To achieve this goal, the program combines research, public...







Innovative Work



Residential Yard Surveys & tick surveillance

Deer management

Alpha Gal Syndrome (AGS) Surveillance

AGS Support Group

Collective Action & Partnerships

Striving to be Evidence-Informed, Community-Driven



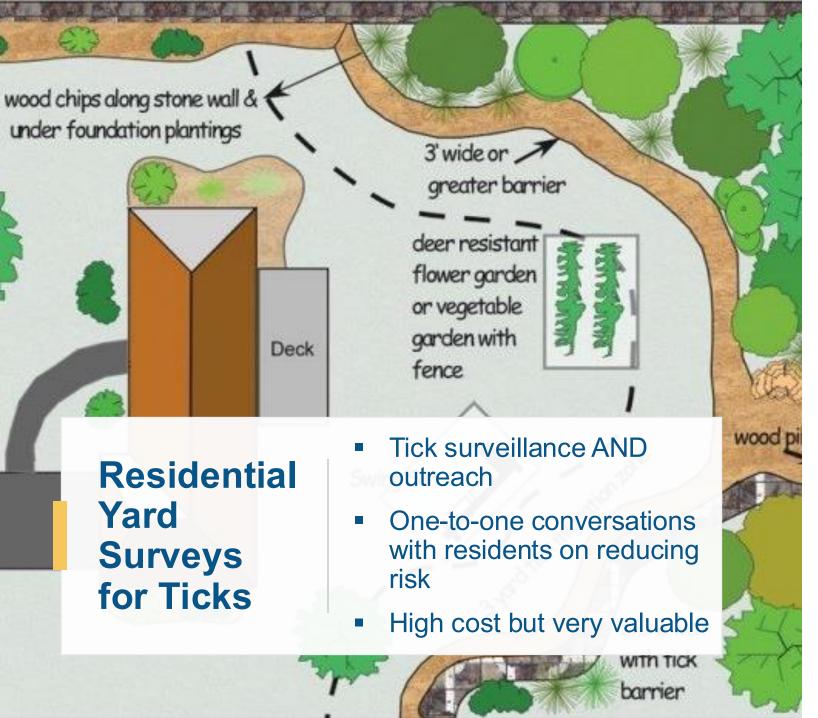
Evidence Informed, Community Driven

Goal 1:	Prevent tick bites
Goal 2:	Increase awareness and accurate information among public, providers, leaders, schools, etc
Goal 3:	Support those currently suffering.
Goal 4:	Investigate & add to the science; surveillance efforts & attracting experts to study AGS here.
Goal 5:	Develop a community-endorsed strategic plan to reduce tickborne conditions in our community



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Lone Star Ticks: A tale of relentless expansion



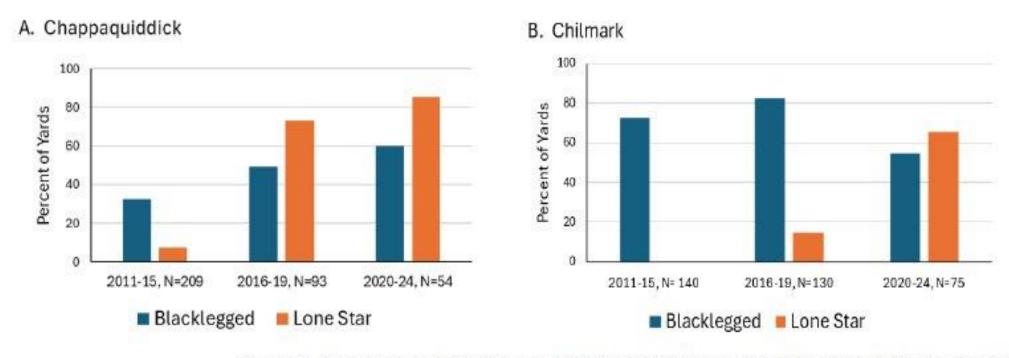


Figure 3. Percent of yards in Chappaquiddick and Chilmark with at least 3 individuals of each tick species, blacklegged ticks (*Ixodes scapularis*) and lone star ticks (*Amblyomma americanum*), in 2011–2024. Sample sizes show the total number of surveys conducted for each period.

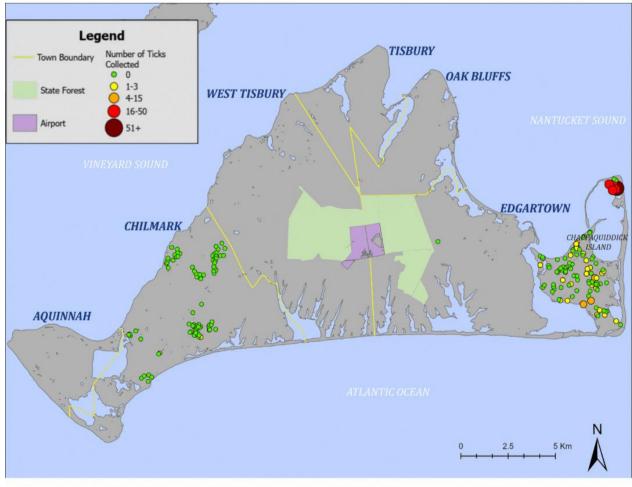
Lone Star Ticks: A tale of relentless expansion



2011-2015







Johnson, Roden-Reynolds, Snow, & Rich, 2024

Lone Star ticks found in Residential Yard Surveys

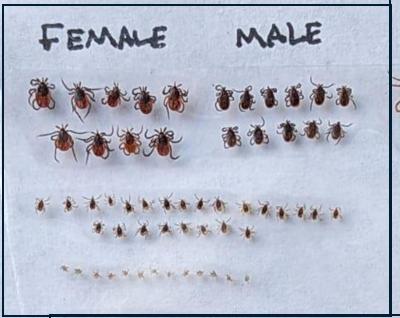
DEERTICK

LONE STAR TICK

DEER TICK NYMPH

LARVAE

DOG TICK FEMALE





LONESTAR

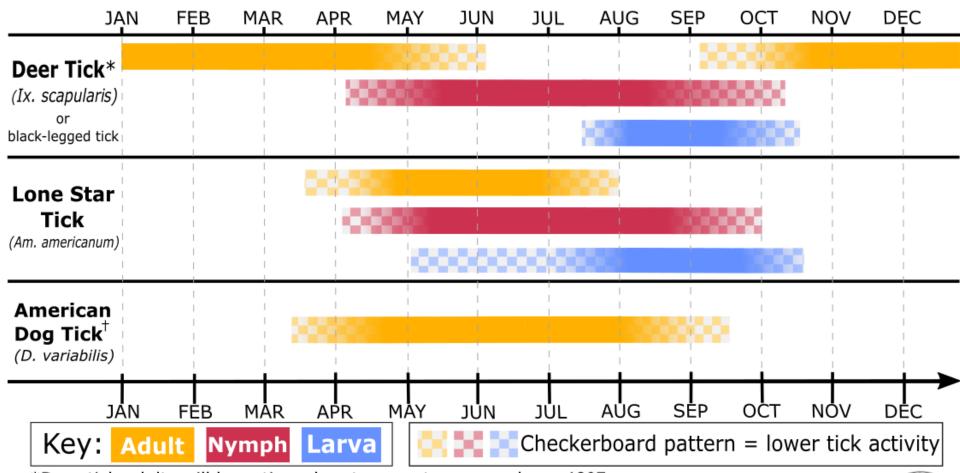
LARVAE

DOG TICK



Longhorn tick - Haemaphysalis longicornis

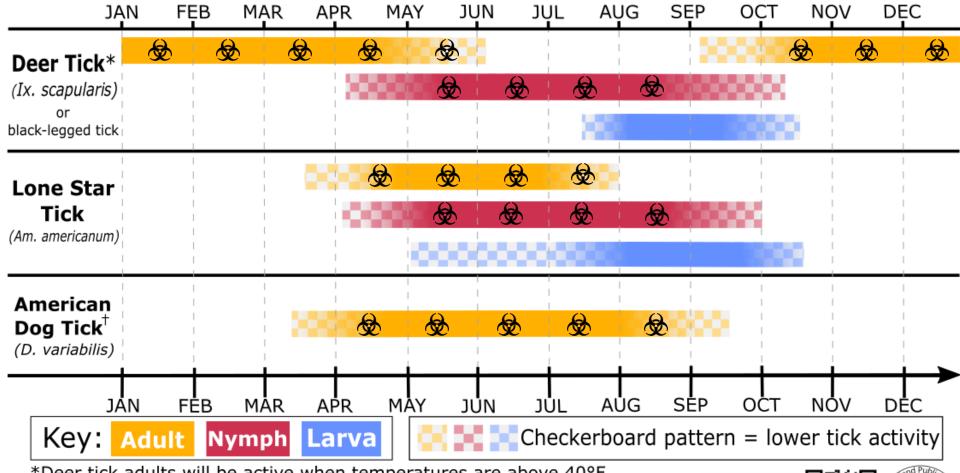
Tick bite risk is year-round, but highest in spring to fall



^{*}Deer tick adults will be active when temperatures are above 40°F.
†Only the adult life stage of the American Dog Tick is known to bite humans.



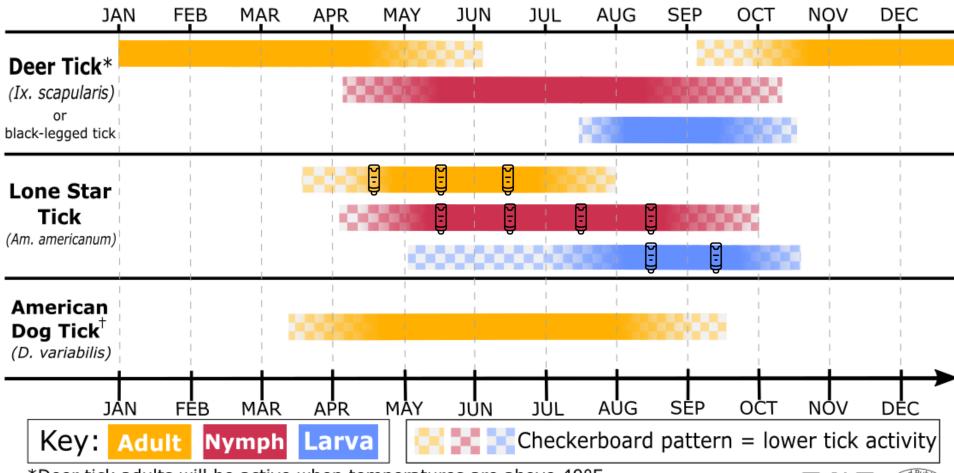
Infectious disease risk is <u>year-round</u>, but highest in spring to fall



^{*}Deer tick adults will be active when temperatures are above 40°F.
†Only the adult life stage of the American Dog Tick is known to bite humans.



Allergy (Alpha Gal Syndrome) risk is spring to fall



^{*}Deer tick adults will be active when temperatures are above 40°F.
†Only the adult life stage of the American Dog Tick is known to bite humans.



Lone Star Tick Larvae aka "Tick Bombs"







Lone Star larval bites can be miserable, itchy, pustule

Bites can last for weeks

Confused with chiggers

Often on the lower extremities but ticks can crawl up

NO diseases (you're their first meal). But can cause Alpha Gal Syndrome, an allergy to mammal meat











insect o shield

GET 15% OFF Use MARTHASV2025 at checkout











PREVENT THE BITE

- 1. WEAR permethrin treated clothing, shoes, and gear
 - DIY at home
 - "Professional" Treatment from Insect Shield
- 2. DRESS tick-smart
 - Cover Exposed Skin
 - Tuck in clothing at waist and pant leg
- 3. REPELL ticks with EPA-registered repellents
- 4. PREPARE for ticks with a Tick Kit (Lint rollers, tape, tweezers, magnifying glass, alcohol wipes)
- 5. CHANGE clothes upon coming home
- 6. CHECK for ticks daily
- 7. IDENTIFY your tick. Send in a photo to TickSpotters
- 8. TEST your tick if you are concerned at TickReport.com



PREVENT THE BITE

Our #1 TIP:

WEAR permethrin treated clothing, shoes, and gear

3 Options:

- DIY at home
- Pre-treated
- Send in your clothes for long term treatment ->



Guess which sock was permethrin treated?





Evidence Informed, Community Driven

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Being Present in the Community

- High cost, high return
- People WANT to talk to public health about ticks & this is high value public health ambassadorship
- Talks with libraries, school groups, clubs, HOA's
- Outreach at health fairs, Ag fair, Grand Rounds, expert panels
- Social media low cost but far reach







Saturday, June 10, 2023 - 8:30 AM to 12:00 PM 54 Spring Street - Vineyard Haven, MA 02568 Katharine Cornell Theater

Free and Open to the Public

Tick-Borne Diseases on Martha's Vineyard

Acute Diagnosis, Treatment, and Prevention



Virtual Programming

- Mid-cost, high return
- Opportunities to feature more experts
- Increased access for audience
- Creates a resource library



Vineyard Haven Public Library



Check out our Video Showcase!

Wednesday, Feb 5th @6pm

Virtual: How to Talk to
Your Doctor about
Alpha-Gal Syndrome

Learn how to effectively discuss alpha-gal syndrome with your healthcare provider. Gain insights into preparing for appointments, understanding necessary tests, and communicating symptoms. Don't miss this opportunity to empower yourself with knowledge and take control of your health! In collaboration with the Martha's Vinevard Tick Program.



Candice Matthis and Debbie Nichols, founders of Two Alpha Gals and the Alpha-gal Foundation, are dedicated to helping individuals navigate life with alpha-gal syndrome without sacrificing joy.

Sharon Forsyth is the co-founder of the Alpha-gal Alliance and the Alpha-Gal Alliance Action Fund. She organized the Alphagal Syndrome Awareness Campaign and created AlphaGallnformation.org.



Register on event calendar at www.vhlibrary.com



Vineyard Haven Library 200 Main Street | Vineyard Haven www.vhlibrary.org | 508.696.4211



Stockies Dr. Creamins maintains as active closed greater in adversarch programs with a focus on food aftergs, including the alphar glysmorphic cophigits. Vinerard Hores Library Vinerard Hores Library

Monday, October 28th @ 6pm on Zoom Alpha-gal syndrome: the tick bite-induced

epidemic of severe allergic reactions

Alpha-gal syndrome: the tick bi...

4

vhlibrary

The Vineyard Haven Library, in collaboration with the Inter-Island Public Health Excellence...

Wed, Oct 9th @ 3:30 pm

Tick Ecology and Tickborne Diseases Part Two on Zoom!







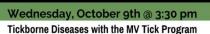
Join Epidemiologist Lea Hamner and Biologist Patrick Roden-Reynolds of the Inter-Island Public Health Excellence Collaborative for the second presentation in this two-part series. In Part One, Patrick focused on basics of tick ecology and behavior, including the most important tactics to prevent tick bites. In Part Two, Lea will discuss tickborne diseases found on Martha's Vineyard and the new kid on the block: Alpha Gal Syndrome or red meat allergy. Question and answer period to follow talk.

Register on event calendar at www.vhlibrary.org



Vineyard Haven Library 200 Main Street | Vineyard Haven www.vhlibrary.org | 508.696.4211











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Tickborne Diseases with the M...



vhlibrary

This is the second in a two-part series on tick ecology and tickborne diseases with Lea Hamner...

Information -> Communication

The New York Times

Why Is Martha's Vineyard Going Vegan? It's All About Tick Bites.



Aug 12 • By Pete Wells

O CBS News

Meat, dairy allergies from tick bites "skyrocketing" on Martha's Vineyard, expert says



Aug 15 • By Kristina Rex

Martha's Vineyard Magazine

An Island Epidemic



Jun 6 • By Ethan Genter

Barnstable County (.gov)

Cape Cod Healthcare: Alpha-gal is Spreading Fast on Cape Cod and the Islands

May 5 • By Laurie Higgins

тs the-scientist.com

The Alpha-Gal Syndrome Story: How Researchers Traced a Red-Meat Allergy to Ticks



May 26 • By Danielle M Gerhard

Psychology Today

Alpha-gal syndrome is increasing as Lone Star ticks spread across the United States.



Sep 16

The Times

'We can no longer eat burgers or ice cream — all because of a tick bite'



Aug 20 • By Samuel Lovett

Mew York Post

Tick bites on Martha's Vineyard are forcing residents to go vegan because of alpha-gal syndrome



Aug 20 · By natalie o'neill

Feedback from the Community:

"Without the MV Tick Program the island would be awash in misinformation and rumors."

"I have dealt with wildlife biologist Patrick Roden-Reynolds for 3 years and can't say enough GREAT things about him. He has tick-surveyed my property for the past 3 years and his reports have guided my tick prevention. I hope he will be available for years to come."

"The more education on Alpha-Gal Syndrome, the better. There are still so many who don't even know about it."

"Because of the MV Tick Program's education efforts, I knew what was happening when I had my first Alpha-Gal reaction. I knew what to do, when to call 911, and didn't panic. That knowledge kept me safe."

"As a clinician and patient affected by AGS, I wholeheartedly support your team's effort and leadership in responding to this crisis."



Evidence Informed, Community Driven

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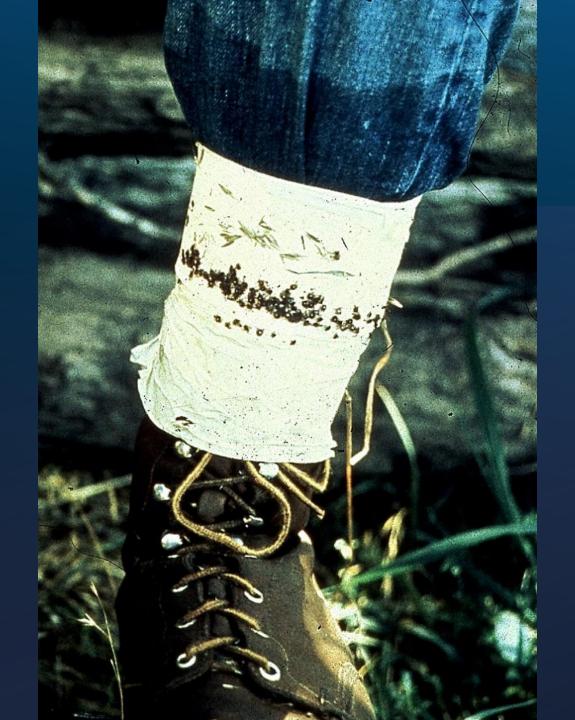
Information -> Communication -> Action



Next Ideas:

- Healthcare provider AGS <u>Project ECHO</u>
 - Virtual case study submission and review to a panel of experts for group learning
- Tick Academy
 - Community leader training on tick science, prevention and control
- InnovaTICK Competition
 - Community hackathon to create new solutions to personal protection and tick mitigation
- Occupation-based outreach to landscaping, gardening, nursery companies





In the meantime...

Nothing good ever came from a tick bite

Prevent the bite!

Questions?

Patrick Roden-Reynolds

Director & Biologist, MV Tick Program biologist@dukescounty.org

Lea Hamner, MPH

Contract Epidemiologist, Cape & Islands Lea.hamner-contractor@capecod.gov Ihamner@oakbluffsma.gov



Tick Resources

- <u>Tickology Video Series</u> by Larry Dapsis
- MV Tick Program: https://islandspublichealth.com/tick-borne-illness/alpha-gal-syndrome/
 - Tick Ecology and Tickborne Diseases on Vimeo
- TickReport.com
- <u>Tick Encounter from University of Rhode Island</u>
- New England Vector Borne Disease Center for Excellence (<u>NEWVEC</u>)
- National Pesticide Information Center <u>Permethrin Fact Sheet</u>
- Videos of Lone Star larvae tick bomb:
 - https://youtu.be/-3LjA56Mmsc?si=NkPRImZTajM7UCDy
 - https://www.instagram.com/reel/CwgCZySpkt9/?utm_source=ig_web_copy_link